

**MAT-72006 Advanced Algorithms and Data Structures**  
**November 10, 2016**  
**HW 8: 17 Amortized Analysis, 19 Fibonacci Heaps**

**1.**

Give an example of a situation that motivates amortized analysis, and argue for its usefulness.

**2.**

If the set of stack operations included a MULTIPUSH operation, which pushes  $k$  items onto the stack, would the  $O(1)$  amortized cost of stack operations continue to hold?

**3.**

Suppose we perform a sequence of stack operations on a stack whose size never exceeds  $k$ . After every  $k$  operations, we make a copy of the entire stack for backup purposes. Show that the cost of  $n$  stack operations, including copying the stack, is  $O(n)$  by assigning suitable amortized costs to the various stack operations.

**4.**

Suppose we perform a sequence of  $n$  operations on a data structure in which the  $i$ th operations costs  $i$  if it is an exact power of 2, and 1 otherwise. Use aggregate analysis to determine the amortized cost per operation.

**5.**

Redo problem (4.) using a potential method of analysis.